Report of the Scrutiny Review Task Group on the Review of Venues

Epsom Playhouse

1. Introduction

1.1 This report forms Part 2 of the Audit, Crime & Disorder and Scrutiny Committee Review of Venues, placed in the Committee's work programme in November 2015. The investigation into Epsom Playhouse commenced in January 2017 following the conclusion of Part 1 of the review which looked at Bourne Hall and Hook Road Arena.

2. Aim of the Review

2.1 The Review of Venues was intended to contribute to the development of the Council's Medium Term Financial Strategy by ensuring services provided were fit for purpose, met the needs of local residents and were cost effective to provide. Proposals were to be developed for improving the efficiency of the service including an analysis of the customer base.

3. Review Objectives

- 3.1 Six objectives were included within the review Terms of Reference.
 - To outline the current service provided by the above named venue including (but not limited to)
 - Services delivered
 - Method of providing the current services
 - Detailed budget for the last three years including revenue and capital expenditure
 - Provision of performance data and comparison with others (where possible)
 - To measure and assess the effectiveness of the present service, including staff, to identify the best use of resources.
 - To identify key issues that affect the service in the day to day operation of supplying the service.
 - To understand the needs of the customer base and how the service could be developed to generate further income or reduce costs.
 - To identify alternative ways to deliver the service including the do nothing option.
 - To evaluate the different options put forward (including but not limited to)
 - Service delivery outputs
 - · Financial implications including any invest to save investment required
 - Key risks and how they can be mitigated
 - Timeline for implementation.

4. Review Methodology

4.1 The Scrutiny Review Task Group appointed in February 2016 to undertake the Review of Venues (Councillors Reeve, Bridger, Smitheram and Teasdale) completed all investigative work. The Task Group held site visits and meetings with numerous Epsom & Ewell Borough Council (EEBC) officers and members. It met with an officer from another district authority with responsibility for its Council owned theatre, and issued an extensive survey to, amongst others, users of Epsom Playhouse. The dates of all information gathering exercises of the Task Group are set out in Table 1 below.

Table 1 – Task Group Activities Undertaken

	Scrutiny Review Task Group Activity	Date
1.	Meeting with outgoing Senior Accountant	5 January 2017
2.	Meeting of Task Group	12 January 2017
3.	Meeting with Head of Legal & Democratic Services and Head of Property	12 January 2017
4.	Site Visit	19 January 2017
5.	Meeting with Head of Venues and Facilities, Business Development Manager, Playhouse Manager and Technical Production Manager	19 January 2017
6.	Meeting of Task Group	2 February 2017
7.	Meeting with Assistant Marketing Manager, House Manager and Box Office Receptionist	2 February 2017
8.	Meeting with Head of Venues and Facilities, Playhouse Manager and Senior Accountant	31 March 2017
9.	Meeting with District Authority	21 April 2017
10.	Meeting of the Task Group	13 June 2017
11.	Consultation	10 – 28 July 2017
11.	Meeting with Community & Wellbeing Chairman and Vice Chairman, and Town Centre Ward Councillors	7 September 2017
12.	Meeting of the Task Group	8 September 2017
13.	Meeting of the Task Group	19 October 2017

- 4.2 The survey ran for 3 weeks from 10 to 28 July. The aim of the survey was to discover the views of local residents and visitors to Epsom Playhouse. It was hoped that these findings would help the Task Group identify whether any specific areas were performing above or below expectations, and whether there was any potential for development. A copy of the report 'Epsom Playhouse Survey 2017' is attached at **Appendix 1**.
- 4.3 The survey was made available both electronically and in paper format. As well as making the survey available on the Council's website, copies were sent to Epsom Playhouse mail shot subscribers and Citizens Panel members. Hard copies were made available in the Playhouse foyer. A total of 1256 survey responses were received.

5. Key Findings

5.1 The key findings of the Task Group are discussed below. The findings have been set out according to relevance to each of the six review objectives.

Objective 1: To outline the current service provided by the Epsom Playhouse including (but not limited to)

- Services delivered
- Method of providing the current services
- Detailed budget for the last three years including revenue and capital expenditure
- Provision of performance data and comparison with others (where possible)

Services Delivered

- 5.2 Epsom Playhouse is a theatre owned by EEBC, situated at the junction of Ashley Avenue and South Street in Epsom. Epsom Playhouse was opened formally on 24 January 1984 and so is now over 30 years old. Part of its current focus is to develop and maintain a friendly and welcoming atmosphere at the venue that is of benefit to the Borough.
- 5.3 Epsom Playhouse is a receiving house (as opposed to a production house). It creates a programme from acts and companies that wish to perform at the theatre, both professional and community. These shows are performed to local residents as well as visitors from outside the borough. The Epsom Playhouse is able to offer the following for performers: 5 dressing rooms; specialised theatre equipment and technical expertise; a Box Office for ticket sales and different marketing options to support the promotion of events and performances. A bar and a Members' bar are provided for theatre goers, members and other visitors. One of the main attractions to Epsom Playhouse over the course of a year is the Christmas pantomime.
- 5.4 Epsom Playhouse also offers room hire for meetings, conferences and training events etc. (See paragraphs 5.14 to 5.20 below.)

Method of Providing the Current Services

Staff

- 5.5 Epsom Playhouse is currently run by a team of 12 permanent staff. A staff organogram is attached at **Appendix 2**. Overall responsibility for the theatre lies with the Head of Venues & Facilities. Two members of staff report directly to the Head of Venues & Facilities, the Technical Production Manager and the Business Development Manager (both roles are discussed below). It is, however, the Theatre Manager that is responsible for Epsom Playhouse on a day to day basis.
- The Theatre Manager has a critically important role, being responsible for the development of a varied programme of shows at the theatre across the year and for the smooth day to day running of Epsom Playhouse. Development of the Epsom Playhouse programme is an art. Consideration needs to be given to, amongst others, the nature of the show, anticipated popularity, show saturation, and reputational benefit. The success of Epsom Playhouse is dependent upon its programme. In addition, the Theatre Manager is responsible for the box office, house management, bar and catering operations at the Theatre, as well as carrying out all hire and company negotiations, financial management and invoicing.

- 5.7 The Technical Production Manager is assisted by 2 technicians. Together they are responsible for the provision of technical support at Epsom Playhouse to both professional and community productions/events and for the maintenance of all theatre-specific equipment. The Technical Production Manager also has a number of additional technical responsibilities beyond Epsom Playhouse, such as the provision of technical advice at other EEBC venues, including advice and fault-finding at Bourne Hall, and the provision of lighting and sound for the annual Christmas Lights Switch on. All technicians are multi-skilled, capable in lighting, sound and stage, both in the ability to run shows and in connecting/interfacing visiting companies' equipment, assembling sets etc.
- 5.8 The Technical Team has a pool of casual staff to call upon when needed. In the main, casual staff undertake supplementary work, for example, complete stage format changes. They do occasionally fill in for a permanent member of staff when a staff member is on leave, or whenever there is a greater than usual demand for technicians arises whenever an event in the Myers Studio clashes with a large-crew show in the Main Auditorium.
- As mentioned above, the Playhouse Technical Department is responsible for the maintenance of all the theatre-specific equipment within the building. This includes both loose equipment such as lights, control systems and speakers, and installed equipment such as dimmers (excluding electrical supplies), motorised winches, and the manual-flying system. In the main, first-line maintenance is carried out by the Playhouse Technical Team with further repairs or other requirements such as inspections/certifications undertaken by contractors or suppliers.
- 5.10 Epsom Playhouse's flying system is maintained and inspected annually by its manufacturer/installer. Certification issued to the theatre is kept by the Technical Team. The tallescope (aluminium alloy ladder with platform used within the theatre profession for gaining access to high rigging etc.) is inspected by its manufacturer; certification is kept on display in the load dock. Production lighting installation (dimmers etc.) are maintained and inspected annually by an electronic engineer; certification is not required. PAT testing of production lighting equipment is performed in-house on an annual rolling basis. There are a number of other inspections and certifications which take place in and around the building in accordance with various requirements, not least general fire safety and fire extinguishers. Fire risk assessments of Epsom Playhouse are undertaken (Regulatory Reform (Fire Safety) Order 2005).
- 5.11 The theatre shuts down in August to enable essential maintenance, inspections, cleaning and redecoration, and any major improvement works to take place. A rolling schedule for backstage redecoration is operated during which the back stage corridors, kitchen, dressing rooms as well as the Myers Studio are re-painted; this work is undertaken by the Playhouse Technical Team.
- 5.12 The Business Development Manager's responsibilities relate to development of the commercial success of Epsom Playhouse (and other EEBC venues). Included within this is a responsibility for marketing the venue for which he is supported by the Assistant Marketing Manager. The Assistant Marketing Manager has the additional responsibility to promote individual shows depending on the wishes of the professional artist or community hirer.

- 5.13 The remaining staff at Epsom Playhouse include 2 part time House Managers, 2 part time Box Office receptionists and from 1 April 2017, a full time Bar Manager, all of whom report direct to the Theatre Manager. The House Managers are supported by 43 volunteer stewards (discussed in paragraphs 5.56 and 5.57 below), together they support shows performed at Epsom Playhouse, managing/assisting the audience and ensuring that health and safety policies are adhered to. The Box Office staff and Bar Manager are assisted by casual staff as and when needed.
- The Main Auditorium, Myers Studio and other rooms at Epsom Playhouse

 Shows are performed in the Main Auditorium and the Myers Studio. The Main Auditorium, accessed directly from the foyer and first floor, is a raked auditorium seating 450. As highlighted above, it is hired by professional artists, for example, Des O'Connor and Paul Zerdin have both visited Epsom Playhouse, community groups such as resident drama school classes, music and dance groups, as well as companies and other organisations for meetings and training events. Currently the Playhouse programme for the auditorium is weighted 60% professional and 40% community. The Main Auditorium has a full programme across the year and rarely has any spare capacity to schedule any further shows. The least likely day for a professional performance to be scheduled in the Main Auditorium is a Monday.
- 5.15 Film seasons were once held in the Main Auditorium at Epsom Playhouse. These film seasons have now ceased. Reasons behind this decision highlighted to the Scrutiny Review Task Group include: lack of financial viability; need for a digital projector for the auditorium (estimated costs start at £25k plus maintenance costs the current equipment is obsolete as the majority is over 25 years old). There is also the inability to offer sufficient theatre time (only able to offer supplier ad hoc dates as opposed to a run of dates) which restricts showings to second releases only; local competition and accessibility of films on line. All the above areas have been considered thoroughly, it was felt that this option is not financially viable when staffing, ticketing and ancillary services required for the events are also taken into consideration for a minimal return.
- 5.16 In comparison, the Myers Studio, accessed directly from the foyer at ground floor level, is a much smaller hall, seating just 80. It lends itself to the smaller performance such as magic and jazz shows as well as meetings, presentations and small conferences. The Myers Studio has greater spare capacity 9.30am to 4.30pm most days apart from August, December and term time Saturday mornings.
- 5.17 Technical provision is well established in both the Main Auditorium and the Myers Studio. It is professional, but is on a smaller scale in comparison to the larger theatres. Technical hire charges exist for the different technical packages/elements although professional show contracts will usually address the technical requirement of a production including any associated costs.
- 5.18 The Playhouse bar, also available to hire for meetings or workshops etc., is located on the ground floor and is accessed towards the rear of the foyer just to the left of the Box Office. It is located (together with the Myers Studio) in an area known colloquially as 'the cottages' (the façade onto South Street takes the appearance of three cottages). The cottages are leased by the Council. The current lease remains in place until 2022. The bar was operated by an independent company, but was brought in house on 1 April 2017. The bar offers pre show snacks as well as drinks. Interval drinks can be ordered in advance by use of an order form. The Members' Bar is located on the first floor. Unfortunately, this room has restricted access; the

Members' bar can only be accessed via stairs from the foyer, no lift is available. The room is used sparingly for meetings, functions and other such bookings.

- 5.19 The Box Office, which is located at the rear of the foyer, is normally open from 10am until 8pm Mondays through to Saturdays. On Sundays and public holidays it is open 1 hour prior to curtain up whenever there is a performance. Outside these times messages can be left on a 24 hour answer phone. Occasionally, the theatre may close earlier if there is no evening performance. Over the last few years box office hours have reduced; between 1 April 2013 and 31 March 2016 they were reduced by 460.5 hours. All shows can now be booked online via the Playhouse website. Epsom Playhouse Box Office currently provides box office services for 2 external shows (Wings and Wheels, and Epsom Fireworks Display and Funfair).
- 5.20 The remaining public facilities at Epsom Playhouse that should be mentioned are the toilets. The male and female toilets are located both sides of the main entrance, on the ground floor, and on the first floor. A disabled toilet is provided on the ground floor.

Hirer Categories

- 5.21 Epsom Playhouse recognises different categories of hirer. The different hire rates are shown on the Epsom Playhouse website. In relation to the Main Auditorium, 3 categories of hirer are recognised:
 - Commercial person or organisation who hires for commercial gain
 - Standard voluntary organisations based outside Epsom & Ewell, or private parties, dance exercise classes and staff training for Epsom and Ewell based companies
 - Community Epsom and Ewell based voluntary organisations whose activities are held within the borough.

For the Myers Studio there are just 2 categories of hirer: standard and community.

- 5.22 When hiring the Main Auditorium or Myers Studio, a hirer may choose to take up the additional services on offer at Epsom Playhouse, that is, Box Office services, and/or technical and marketing packages. Professional hirers will draw up a contract with the Epsom Playhouse Manager to cover these and other relevant matters.
- 5.23 Various types of contract with receiving houses can be sought by the promoter or agent of the professional artist or company. The amount of income that a theatre can secure from an agreement (excludes additional sources of income such as ice cream sales etc.) is dependent upon the type of agreement secured. The different forms of agreement comprise:
 - Percentage ticket sales are split between the theatre and the professional company/artist according to an agreed percentage
 - Guarantee a fee is fixed between the professional company/artist and the theatre, this amount is paid to the company/artist whatever ticket sales are made.
 - Guarantee then percentage as for guarantee a figure is agreed between the company/artist and theatre. Any ticket sales made above this figure are then divided according to an agreed percentage split
 - First Call company/artist receives all the ticket sales up to an agreed first call, any additional ticket sales are kept by the theatre
 - First Call v percentage ticket sales up to an agreed amount belong to the company/artist, or if the amount works out greater, the company/artist will take the agreed percentage split.

Examples of how the different forms of agreement are applied have been set out at **Appendix 3**.

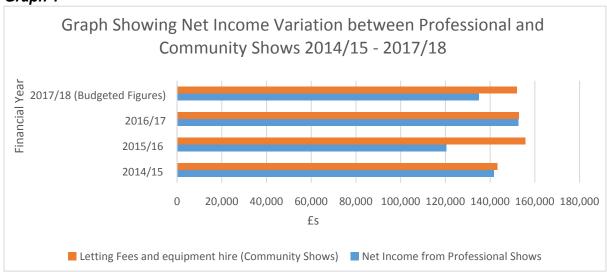
5.24 Guarantee agreements expose a theatre to an element of risk; any individual guarantee agreement could result in a loss for a theatre. In the 10 years between 2006 and 2016, the Epsom Playhouse budget for guarantee fees has reduced by approximately 97 %. First call agreements are of lower risk for a theatre. Although first call agreements can generate zero income for a theatre, they will not result in a loss for a theatre.

Detailed Budget for the last three years including revenue and capital expenditure.

Revenue

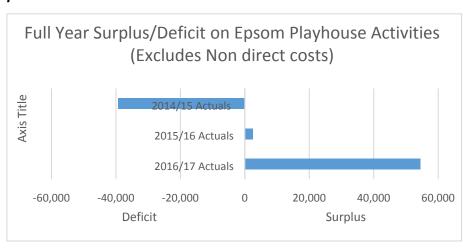
- 5.25 The Epsom Playhouse budgets together with end of year actuals for the three year period 2014/15 to 2016/17 are set out at **Appendix 4**. Also included are 2017/18 budget figures and the 2017/18 quarter 2 forecast.
- 5.26 The data at Appendix 4 is separated into two tables. The top table shows the surplus and deficit made on Epsom Playhouse activities. The second table sets out Epsom Playhouse non direct costs including building costs, capital expenditure, and other additional costs (indirect employee costs, central charges and asset rents). The overall subsidy met by the Council for each of the three years concerned is set out in bold at the bottom of the page.
- 5.27 Comments made to the review stated that the Playhouse budget is best viewed over a 3 year period due to variations arising year to year. Some years would see net income from professional shows outperforming net income from community performances/other events and vice versa. Professional shows, although they do often return to Epsom Playhouse, would not normally return year on year due to show saturation. Depending on the community hirer, community shows might be held on an annual or longer basis.
- 5.28 Analysis of the Playhouse Actuals 2014/15 2016/17 and the 2017/18 budget highlights a number of points which have been set out in the bullet points below and illustrated in Graph 1 below.
 - Net income (including equipment) generated from community hires: Improved by approximately £12.5k between 2014/15 and 2015/16. Remained fairly constant between 2015/16 and 2016/17
 Is planned to remain fairly constant between 2016/17 and 2017/18.
 - Net income generated from professional shows:
 Fell between 2014/15 and 2015/16 by just over £21k.
 Improved by over £32k between 2015/16 and 2016/17.
 Is planned to reduce by over £17k between 2016/17 and 2017/18.
 - Net income generated by professional shows was fairly constant with that generated from community hires (excluding commission) in 2014/15 and 2016/17.
 - Community hires outperformed professional shows by over £35k in 2015/16.
 - Net income generated from community hires (excluding commission) is budgeted to outperform that generated by professional shows in 2017/18.

Graph 1



5.29 Over the 3 year period 2014/15 – 2016/17, actual figures show an overall improved position of over £90k on Epsom Playhouse direct activities (top table at Appendix 4 and Graph 2 below) despite increases in direct employee costs and the cost of utilities. Current service running costs have reduced from 2014/15 levels, although they are budgeted to increase this year (2017/18) in comparison to last year. Income from sales of programmes, confectionary, ice cream etc. has seen fairly constant uptake. However, membership levels have been reducing since 2014/15 and as such income generated from membership has reduced (see paragraph 5.54 below).

Graph 2



- 5.30 During the three year period 2014/15 2016/17 the Playhouse Bar was outsourced. The Council received a set income from this contract irrespective of how well the bar performed (included within Contract receipts, advertising income). Exclusivity clauses restricted the production of food and drink at Epsom Playhouse to the external company alone. On 1 April 2017, the Epsom Playhouse Bar was brought in house. Staff plan to increase income generated from the bar by developing the bar's operations in house. (Bar expenditure and income have been included at Appendix 4 as from 2017/18.)
- 5.31 At the end of Q1 2017/18 the income for drinks and snacks etc. was broadly on target and in line with profiled estimates. However, since then, expenditure on staffing and

provisions have increased beyond budget placing some pressure on the net income figure which is reflected in the Q2 figures at Appendix 4. The full position will not be clear until after the busy Pantomime season.

5.32 Epsom Playhouse non direct costs, business rates and insurance have increased over the last few years. However, in comparison, costs associated with cleaning and maintenance as well as indirect employee costs have reduced. Asset rents reflect accounting entries relating to assets used by services. The most common charge is for depreciation, but in 2016/17 accounts there was a credit relating to a notional revaluation, resulting in a charge lower than budget. No further revaluations are anticipated over the next few years.

Capital

5.33 During the 3 year period 2014/15 – 2016/17 capital expenditure was used to meet the cost of essential roof repairs. The Scrutiny Review Task Group understands that this current year 2 capital bids have been made. Further details are set out at paragraph 5.63 below.

Other Financial Considerations

- 5.34 The potential for Epsom Playhouse to influence the economic prosperity of Epsom Town Centre was raised during the review. Questions in the survey were developed to try and understand what affect, if any, Epsom Playhouse visitors had on the Town Centre. Respondents to the survey were asked 'On your most recent visit to Epsom Playhouse, did you also:
 - Go shopping?
 - Have a meal in a local restaurant/pub?
 - Have a drink in a local restaurant/pub?'
 - 5.35 The responses received are set out in Table 2 below. Those respondents who stated that they had visited a local restaurant/pub/café highlighted a variety of establishments (see Appendix 1 for details).

Table 2 – Responses to survey questions

On your most recent visit to Epsom Playhouse, did you also:	Yes	No
Go shopping?	16% (n=151)	84% (n=787)
Have a meal in a local restaurant/pub?	40% (n=431)	60% (n=652)
Have a drink in a local restaurant/pub?	28% (n=277)	72% (n=706)

- 5.36 Epsom Playhouse is currently working in partnership with Bill's Restaurant. A scheme has been agreed whereby customers who buy tickets for Epsom Playhouse are given a Bill's voucher. This voucher entitles the bearer to 20% off the total bill if they eat at the restaurant between the hours of 4pm and 7pm. The scheme is designed to be mutually beneficial to both Epsom Playhouse and Bill's Restaurant.
- 5.37 Respondents to the survey were asked whether they thought Epsom Town Centre benefitted from Epsom Playhouse. 95% of respondents to this question (n=1055) stated yes. In response to a separate question which asked respondents whether they thought that the Borough benefitted from Epsom Playhouse, 95% of these respondents (n=1057) stated yes.
- 5.38 In addition to the above, the Task Group looked to see whether Epsom Playhouse generated any 'other' income, that is, income not attributed to Epsom Playhouse accounts. For example, respondents to the survey that stated they travelled by car to the Epsom Playhouse were asked where they parked their car. 89% (n=887) of those that responded to this question stated that they parked in the Ashley Centre multi-storey car park.
- 5.39 Although there is no precise way of knowing whether a car park user of the Ashley Centre car park has visited Epsom Playhouse or not, the number of car park users leaving the car park between 9pm and midnight on show nights was gathered and compared with that of non-show nights. The average income taken by the pay machines after 9pm on these dates was also compared. Figures for the whole of 2016/17 showed that on average across the year, an additional £182.70 is taken on a show night in comparison to a non-show night. This equates to £34,164.26 additional income for the year.
- 5.40 It should be noted that the above calculation is very rough and is intended only to provide a picture of the wider impact of Epsom Playhouse. It does not take into account the pantomime and shows/events held during the day. In addition, it should be highlighted that there are additional costs to running the Ashley Centre car park arising from Epsom Playhouse, in particular, those related to ensuring users are provided with an efficient and safe service across all relevant hours.

Provision of performance data and comparison with others (where possible)

5.41 A number of other theatres are located in the areas surrounding Epsom Playhouse. These include:

- Leatherhead Theatre a Grade II Listed theatre run by the Leatherhead Revival Trust since 2001. It receives no funding from the local authority and is dependent upon its ticket sales, venue hire, coffee shop, bar and donations. It shows live performances, the latest film releases, and other screenings such as the Royal Shakespeare Company Live.
- Croydon Fairfield Halls this venue is currently closed for refurbishment, forming part of a £30million redevelopment of the area into a cultural quarter for Croydon. The venue is due to reopen in 2018.
- Dorking Halls this venue is owned by Mole Valley District Authority. It currently shows live performances, the latest films and other event screenings. It is home to a regular antiques fair, organises trips to West End shows and runs a Comedy Club with Comedy and Curry nights.
- The Harlequin Theatre and Cinema, Redhill this is a Reigate and Banstead Borough Council venue. Shows are held in the Auditorium (seating 422 764) and include live performances such as drama and music. The latest film releases are shown in the Waller Cinema (100 seat cinema). It has its own Harlequin café open Monday to Saturday serving light bites and hot food from 12 noon to 2pm.
- Rose Theatre, Kingston largest producing theatre in South West London, seats up to 900 people in the main auditorium, two other spaces and the café are available for hire.
- 5.42 The circumstances relating to two theatres located in the London Borough of Sutton, the Secombe Theatre and the Charles Cryer Studio Theatre, were viewed with interest. The operation of all theatre related services at these two theatres were transferred by Sutton Council to the Sutton Theatre Trust in June 2015. The Council remained as landlord to both properties. Unfortunately the Trust went into liquidation on 11 August 2016; the theatre buildings were handed back to the Council in October 2016. Minutes of a meeting of the Environment and Neighbourhood Committee at Sutton Council held on 26 January 2017, record that a 'failure to attract audiences and a lack of financial sustainability were given as reasons behind the recent closure of Sutton Theatres Trust'. The minutes went on to record that '...any new proposal needed to cover maintenance and repair costs in addition to means of income generation'.
- 5.43 The Chairman of the Task Group visited a council owned theatre with the Head of Venues & Facilities to view how it operated and to identify any examples of good practice. The theatre, which was comparable to Epsom Playhouse, started in 1965; it was refurbished in 2014. The theatre was of a similar size, was a receiving house, and had the same 60% / 40% split of professional shows to community hires. The professional shows were, however, limited to Thursday through to Sunday in the main. The theatre offered rooms for hire and was licensed to hold weddings. The seating in the main auditorium could be retracted which enabled that area to be used in different ways, for example a series of comedy curry nights. The seats themselves were refurbished, the cost of which is being met by means of a levy of £1 on each ticket sold. This levy is openly highlighted to customers.
- 5.44 The theatre produces its own pantomime, purchasing a script and hiring a director to organise the show. In addition to holding professional and community shows/events, the theatre screens performances of the National Theatre Live and also has a very successful children's theme party organiser. The theatre organises a 2/3 day openair music festival with tribute bands, but this has not always proved as successful as hoped as it is weather dependent. Like Epsom Playhouse, the theatre has taken its bar back in-house, although catering is brought in as needed. Diversification into

providing meals did not prove successful. Unlike the Epsom Playhouse, volunteer stewards were not utilised at the theatre.

5.45 The Council concerned has previously looked at the potential of moving management of the theatre to a Trust, but this was rejected. The Council has also looked at paying a management fee to a production company; this was rejected for financial reasons. The theatre is currently subsidised by its relevant council to a greater extent than the Epsom Playhouse.

Objective 2: To measure and assess the effectiveness of the present service, including staff, to identify the best use of resources.

Epsom Playhouse Consultation

- 5.46 The findings of the survey provide one means by which the effectiveness of the service at the Epsom Playhouse can be measured. An overview of the survey's more relevant findings are set out below.
- 5.47 Overall, the results to the survey were positive with respondents generally registering favourable feedback. 50% (n= 592) of respondents stated that they had visited Epsom Playhouse within the six months immediately preceding the survey. A very small percentage stated that they had never visited Epsom Playhouse (4%, n= 50). When these respondents were asked what would make them interested in visiting Epsom Playhouse more often, the majority of respondents commented on the quality of the shows (52%, n=22). Respondents commented that they wanted 'interesting plays', 'Better quality productions such as touring rep plays', 'Shakespeare and opera' and 'Bigger stars and bigger shows'.
- 5.48 Out of all those respondents who had visited Epsom Playhouse, the purpose of their most recent visit was to attend a show/event in the Main Auditorium (93%, n=1108). 82% (n=935) of respondents stated that they made, on average, one to three visits per year. Unfortunately it was not possible from these results to see how many of these respondents actually made return visits to Epsom Playhouse. This would have provided some understanding of how many respondents chose to return to Epsom Playhouse and therefore evidence a perceived level of satisfaction. Respondents were, however, asked to rate satisfaction levels with various aspects of the theatre, in relation to the quality of the show/event, 90% (n=1092) provided favourable responses, only 3% (n=34) reported an unfavourable response.
- 5.49 Satisfaction levels associated with other aspects of Epsom Playhouse evidenced a positive response. In particular, the following favourable responses were recorded:
 - Ease of booking 90% (n=1004)
 - Box Office 86% (n=998)
 - Politeness and friendliness of staff 91% (n=1064)
 - Availability of staff 80% (n=923).

The lowest satisfaction rate recorded related to the bar service. Although fairly high neutral (19%, n=220) and 'Don't know' (20%, n=233) responses were received, unfavourable responses were recorded at 8% (n=82). Other areas recorded unfavourable responses of no greater than 3%. Comments received to explain an unfavourable response include 'Bar service is very, very slow', 'Slow service' and 'Very long queue for drinks at the interval'. Other general comments received include 'The bar area and seating looks old, tatty run down and extremely tired. It is the

- worst bar area of all theatres', 'The place could really do with some renovation. The toilets were terrible', and 'There are 2 rows with restricted leg room'.
- 5.50 Cleanliness levels across Epsom Playhouse were on the whole fairly high. The best satisfaction levels for cleanliness related to the entrance area (92% n=1077), Main Auditorium (91% n=1054) and toilets (79% n=924). The Myers Studio only recorded a favourable response of 28% (n=303) regarding its cleanliness levels, but its 'Don't know' responses were recorded at 61% (n=655).
- 5.51 A number of comments were received from respondents to the survey highlighting areas that they considered needed to be changed or improved at Epsom Playhouse. Similar themes permeated through these comments including: variety / quality of shows (n=188), bar/restaurant (n=62), décor/updating/maintenance (n=51), seating (n=50), toilets (n=33), films (n=21), accessibility / lift (n=18), and foyer (n=6). A full list of comments is included at Appendix 1. However, it is also worth noting that 94% of respondents (n=1092) stated that Epsom Playhouse offered good value for money. In addition, 95% of respondents (n=1057) stated that they would recommend Epsom Playhouse.

<u>Ticket Sale Performance</u>

5.52 Table 3 below shows the number of Epsom Playhouse tickets which were sold for the years 2014/15 and 2015/16, total annual subsidies and subsidy per ticket. Please note that in column 2, the number of tickets issued does not include those ticket sales made via an independent ticket agent nor those made via a community hirer's own box office.

Table 3 – Annual subsidy per ticket figures

Year	Number of Tickets Issued*	Total Subsidy (£s)	Subsidy per Ticket (£s)
2014/15	71,115	418,197	5.88
2015/16	76,071	396,141 (excludes	5.21 (excludes capital
		capital costs)	costs)

5.53 Figures on the number of ticket sales made according to postcodes were viewed in order to try and establish the sale of tickets to customers living within and outside the borough (postcodes are not known for all ticket sales made). However, this information has not been used in this report as the reliability of the data was queried some postcodes attributed to being outside the borough were known to cross both sides of the borough boundary. It is perhaps worth noting however, that 72% of respondents (n=835) to the Epsom Playhouse survey stated that they were a resident of the borough.

Pass card Membership

- 5.54 Over the last 3 years, membership of Epsom Playhouse has fallen. This is illustrated by the amount of income generated each year under membership fees. In 2014/15, £2010 was generated; in 2015/16, £1547 was generated and in 2016/17, £1,345 was generated. The decline is expected to continue in 2017/18 membership fees for 2017/18 are budgeted to generate £1000 in income, a reduction of 50% in comparison to 2014/15 figures.
- 5.55 Just 10% (n=104) of the respondents to the survey stated that they were a current member of the Epsom Playhouse pass card. Staff are aware of this decline in membership and have started to design a new scheme.

Use of Volunteer Stewards

- 5.56 Epsom Playhouse has a team of 43 volunteer stewards. The review has heard evidence that Epsom Playhouse would not be able to operate as it does without these volunteers, some of whom have been supporting Epsom Playhouse for a long time. The majority of current volunteers have been stewarding for over 20 years, the longest serving volunteer has been stewarding for 31 years.
- 5.57 Most volunteer stewards provide support to a minimum of 3 performances during the course of a month. This commitment fluctuates according to the number of performances scheduled, it peaks during the Christmas period when volunteers can support 3 or more performances a week. A list of volunteer steward duties is attached at **Appendix 5**. As highlighted in paragraph 5.49 above, although not specific to volunteer stewards, 91% (n= 1064) of respondents to the survey reported a favourable response when asked to rate the politeness and friendliness of Epsom Playhouse staff.

Objective 3: To identify key issues that affect the service in the day to day operation of supplying the service.

- 5.58 During the course of the review a number of issues, all of which impact the service provided to varying degrees, have become apparent. Some of these issues have been highlighted through first-hand experience of Task Group members, others through meetings and lastly others through the Epsom Playhouse Consultation.
- 5.59 The first key issue relates to the technical equipment. The production equipment at Epsom Playhouse is generally professional, theatre specific equipment. A lot is original to the building, installed back in 1984. As the equipment has aged, maintenance and repairs have proved more difficult to undertake in relation to some items.
- 5.60 General theatre lights are simple to maintain and are long-lived. Although now surpassed technically by newer equipment, the theatre lighting at Epsom Playhouse remains maintained and serviceable. In comparison, technical equipment such as mounted lights and sound controls, are more-short lived. The lighting desk is kept current by software updates; this will continue until the hardware is obsolete. Likewise, the analogue sound desk is still fully functional but it is starting to fall behind the latest digital technologies; being a high value item it will remain in service until uneconomical to maintain. Other examples of technical equipment include the radio mics which, due to the nature of the item, are prone to damage, and intercom headsets which have high levels of wear and tear.

- 5.61 The Technical Department does have a general maintenance/equipment budget, currently this is set at £18,200. All current update/upgrade projects plus the rolling programme of backstage building redecorations are funded from within this budget. There is no set provision for upgrades or replacement of high-value items. Where major projects are identified, staff have applied for capital funds from the Council. Some applications have been granted, others not.
- 5.62 The Scrutiny Review Task Group was provided with a list of all technical equipment at Epsom Playhouse. This list sets out the age of the equipment, its future life expectancy and current renewal costs. The Technical Manager was asked to identify from the equipment list that equipment which will be at 'end of life' within the next 5 years. Three items were highlighted as being in most need of replacement, these are set out in Table 3 below.

Table 3: Epsom Playhouse Technical Renewals – 5 Year Assessment

	, ,	1	
Technical Renewal Identified as	Stage Floor (lino) and Substructure (High Priority)	Stage Lighting Dimmers	Stage Lights
being required	(riight nonty)	86 Rank Permus dimmers (80 x 2.4kW,	13 Sil 30 1kW
within 5 years		6x4.8kW)	16 Sil 25 1kW
		48 Rank PIPS dimmers (48 x 2.4kW)	8 Harmony 22/40
Current Age	17 - 22 years	20 – 30 years	32 years
Comments	The stage floor has reached the end of its effective life and hence is requiring repeated maintenance.	186 dimmers are installed in the Main Auditorium, 86 are original to the building, and a further 48 are over 20 years old. Although maintained regularly, they have been obsolete for over 10 years. Current contractor is still supporting these units but this will not continue indefinitely.	Although some stage lights have been replaced, others (the same age as the building) are still being used despite being obsolete. Spare parts are in short supply. New units are more efficient and effective therefore in order to maintain consistent lighting, as a minimum, identical units need to be replaced in
Renewal Cost (at 2017) (£s)	15,000 (approximate value - stage covering only)	20,000	batches of 4. 6,500 8,000 4,000

- 5.63 This current year staff have submitted 2 applications for capital funds in relation to Epsom Playhouse as set out below:
 - Replacement of stage (cost £36k), the stage flooring has reached the end of its
 effective life and requires repeated maintenance.

- Refurbishment of existing first floor dressing rooms (cost £30k)
- 5.64 Previously, Epsom Playhouse has paid into a repairs and renewals reserve. However, in 2015/16 these funds were put towards roof repairs. Payments into the repairs and renewal fund are budgeted at £3k per annum from 2017/18 but the fund is starting from a nil position.
- A second issue identified during the review relates to the seating in the Main Auditorium. The seats, which are the same age as the building, can be restrictive to some in both size and leg room. Only four spaces on either side of the auditorium are available for customers with wheel chairs. These spaces are limited when large speakers are in use for a particular show. In addition, the front 2 rows of seats need to be adjusted whenever the orchestra pit is required. In response to a question in the Epsom Playhouse Consultation which asked whether there was anything respondents would like to see improved at Epsom Playhouse, 8% (n=50) of respondents to this question commented on the seating. Examples of comments made include 'Cramped seating', 'The seating is very squashed. Although I am short I feel very confined and have no leg room' and 'I find the leg room very limited and I am only 5 feet tall'.
- 5.66 Other issues identified relate to the building itself. General accessibility issues for customers in wheel chairs exist. Access to space for wheelchairs in the Main Auditorium (far side from the foyer) require visitors to go back outside the theatre and gain access through an emergency exit. The Members' Bar has accessibility issues, being accessible only by means of stairs from the foyer. This limits the ability to hire out this room.
- 5.67 The size of the foyer was raised. At busy times the foyer can become very tight for customers and staff. Six respondents to the Epsom Playhouse survey commented on the foyer as being an area for change or improvement. Comments made include 'The foyer is rather small' and 'A bigger foyer area'. The current location of the Box Office was also raised during the review (protruding into foyer). Noise from the foyer can be distracting for Box Office staff, especially at busy times.
- 5.68 The number and condition of the toilets was highlighted as an issue. During performance intervals a large queue for the ladies toilets can develop, impacting on an already tight foyer area. Respondents to the Epsom Playhouse survey (n=33) commented that better toilet facilities were needed, that there were insufficient toilets especially during intervals and that the toilets were old and not nice to use.
- 5.69 Lastly, issues surrounding the Epsom Playhouse bar were identified. As mentioned earlier in this report, the Playhouse Bar was, prior to 1 April 2017, contracted out to an external company. This contract provided exclusivity rights to that company which impacted on the ability of Epsom Playhouse staff to develop the potential of this particular resource. Since 1 April 2017 the Playhouse Bar has been operated by the Council. Issues surrounding its layout, accessibility and the kitchen have been discussed. A particular issue which has been raised relates to the pre-ordering and collection of interval drinks. Queues at the bar during performance intervals can be long and impact negatively on a visitor's enjoyment of interval drinks/social time (see also paragraph 5.49 above).

Objective 4: To understand the needs of the customer base and how the service could be developed to generate further income or reduce costs.

- 5.70 Some of the findings of the Epsom Playhouse survey help support an understanding of the needs of the Epsom Playhouse customer base. This information is discussed below.
- 5.71 Responses to the survey showed that the majority of respondents were within the middle three age groups specified, 45-54 (20%, n=247), 55-64 (27%, n=325) and 65-74 (29%, n=352). The younger age bands saw a collective response of 11.8% (n=147). The older age bands received a collective response of 12.5% (n=151). In total 90% of the respondents stated that they were British White (65% n=789) or English White (25% n=302). In relation to religion or beliefs, the majority of respondents stated that they were Christian (60%, n=730), this was followed by of 'no religion' (28%, n=329). Minority religions or beliefs included Buddhist (n=6), Hindu (n=5), Muslim (n=3), and Jewish (n=1). Lastly, 71% (n=840) of respondents stated that they were married or were in a civil partnership.
- 5.72 When asked which genre of show respondents were interested in seeing at the Epsom Playhouse, music gained the highest percentage with 80% (n=952). Comedy followed with 59% (n=699) and then drama with 54% (n=642). Music and comedy are currently catered for at Epsom Playhouse. However, the Scrutiny Review Task Group was informed that drama has proved unpopular with visitors to Epsom Playhouse.
- 5.73 Further analysis of these 3 particular genres (music, comedy and drama) according to age highlights some interesting facts, <u>although the small numbers involved in some cases should be noted</u> (details set out at Appendix 1). Music was most popular in the 55-64 age range (second largest age group represented in the survey responses). Comedy evidenced a rough general decline in popularity as the age range increased (excludes the 95+ age group). Drama evidenced greater popularity in the middle three age ranges together with the 75-84 age range (excludes the 95+ age group). Lastly, although both drama and music were most popular in the 55-64 age range, drama secured just 60% whereas music gained a 90% response.
- 5.74 Although receiving a low number of responses, examples of other genres of show which respondents stated they were interested in include talk shows/lectures (20%, n=18), film (16%, n=15), Variety/Theatre shows (7%, n=6), and Solo/Talent/Ethnic productions (7%, n=6). (Details are set out at Appendix 1.)
- 5.75 Respondents to the survey identified how they found out about the last show they attended at the Epsom Playhouse. The majority of respondents (35%, n=415) highlighted 'Leaflets/brochures/posters'. The second most popular response was the 'Epsom Playhouse website' (31%, n=367). The third most popular response was 'Epsom Playhouse's What's on Guide' (29%, n=349). Other more popular responses include, 'Local newspaper/magazine', 'E-shot/newsletter', 'Roadside banner/noticeboard', and 'In person' at the Epsom Playhouse.
- 5.76 Lastly, in relation to general room hire at Epsom Playhouse, 51% (n=584) of respondents to the survey stated that they were aware that the rooms, including the Main Auditorium, were available for hire. Only 11% (n=117) of respondents stated that they hired rooms elsewhere. Where respondents had hired rooms elsewhere, the majority were located at local community halls, churches and schools (n=29).

- 5.77 Staff at Epsom Playhouse have given consideration to different ways by which services provided at Epsom Playhouse could be developed further. Ideas highlighted include:
 - Sponsorship of Epsom Playhouse by local companies
 - Development of a business balcony in the Main Auditorium
 - Increased advertising use of banner space in quieter times
 - Arts and craft fairs
 - Development of the Members' Bar
 - Development of a new membership scheme
 - Potential for a digital advertising display outside Epsom Playhouse
 - Provision of afternoon teas when matinee shows held
 - Provision of a free standing gallery bar
 - Provision of a cash machine
 - Potential to explore utilisation of current film equipment to provide a film season in the Myer's Studio

Objective 5: To identify alternative ways to deliver the service including the do nothing option

- 5.78 During the review, five different options for the future delivery of services at Epsom Playhouse were identified and considered by the Task Group. To ensure completeness, the fifth option, closure of the venue, was included within the list. The full list of options considered is set out below.
 - Do nothing, continue as is
 - Continue to deliver services as is, but explore options for further business development
 - Transfer operation of Epsom Playhouse to an external management company
 - Hand over operation of Epsom Playhouse to a trust
 - Closure of venue.

Objective 6: To evaluate the different options put forward (including but not limited to)

Service delivery outputs

Financial implications including any invest to save investment required Key risks and how they can be mitigated Timeline for implementation

5.79 Each option identified for the future delivery of services at Epsom Playhouse, set out in paragraph 5.78 above, has been evaluated. This evaluation has not included a detailed financial assessment of the different aspects of each option, but instead appraises the potential strengths, weaknesses, opportunities and threats arising from each. The full evaluation is set out at **Appendix 6**.

6. Conclusion

6.1 Overall, the Scrutiny Review Task Group consider that review investigations have shown that Epsom Playhouse is a valued Council resource. Testimonials have been received from professional artists, representatives of local community groups and from visitors to the venue; survey responses were positive. Epsom Playhouse contributes to the Council's Corporate Priorities, notably 'Supporting our Community' and 'Supporting Businesses and our Local Economy'. It provides professional

support to local community music, dance and theatrical groups, health and wellbeing benefits to the local population, and economic benefits for the area, Epsom Town Centre in particular.

- 6.2 Staff and volunteers working at Epsom Playhouse are professional and committed. They are full of enthusiasm and support for the venue. They are key to the continued success of the venue.
- 6.3 The Scrutiny Review Task Group consider that Epsom Playhouse should continue to deliver its services to the community and that staff should continue their work to reduce the overall costs of running the theatre. The Scrutiny Review Task Group recognise that Epsom Playhouse is facing a number of issues, but also consider that it has potential to explore a number of new business opportunities. As such, the Scrutiny Review Task Group wishes to highlight a number of matters under 3 headings 'Income Generation', 'Equipment' and 'Building' for further exploration and consideration. The practical, legal and financial implications of each will need to be considered in line with any future town centre plans.

Income Generation

- Digital Advertising Display outside Epsom Playhouse
- Development of an Epsom Playhouse App which enables theatre seat bookings, pre and interval drinks orders, and, potentially in the future, restaurant bookings
- Naming and sponsorship of Epsom Playhouse
- Sponsorship of the Epsom Playhouse Bar
- Work on development of Epsom Playhouse membership scheme to be completed
- Concessionary priced tickets offered to social clubs of local businesses for those shows with lower uptake of seats (it is recognised that this will be dependent upon the agreement of the professional artist/community hirer)
- Possible use of theatre for themed children parties

Equipment

- Establishment of a rolling replacement/refurbishment plan for technical equipment at Epsom Playhouse
- Exploration of external funding sources, for example, the Arts Council

Building

- Use (where possible) of the Myers Studio for the collection of pre ordered drinks
- Further consideration of the best use of the Members Bar
- Refurbishment of the public toilets (number of toilets provided is controlled by the British Standard on Sanitary Installations for buildings such as theatres)
- Any potential redevelopment opportunity to provide greater space within foyer
- Potential to create theatre boxes upstairs in the Main Auditorium

7. Acknowledgments

7.1 The Scrutiny Review Task Group wishes to thank all those who assisted the Task Group in completing its investigations - attending meetings with the Task Group members and providing evidence to its review. The Scrutiny Review Task Group would, in particular, like to thank the Epsom Playhouse Manager and Technical Production Manager for their input.



Epsom Playhouse Survey 2017

Report prepared for: Audit, Crime & Disorder and Scrutiny Committee



Please contact Adama Roberts or Craig Salmon in the Policy, Performance & Governance Team should you require more information on the Epsom Playhouse Survey Report 2017

Email: contactus@epsom-ewell.gov.uk

Table Of Contents

Summary of findings	3
Objective and methodology	4
Respondent profile and equalities monitoring	5-6
Analysis of results	7-20
Conclusion	21

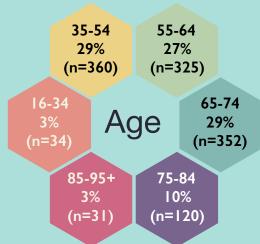
Summary of main findings



Politeness and friendliness of staff, 91% satisfied

Ease of booking 90% ticked very satisfied or satisfied

Quality of shows/event, 90% ticked very satisfied or satisfied



Top three very satisfied or satisfied responses

Cleanliness of entrance area: 92% (n=1077); cleanliness of Main Auditorium: 91% (n=1054) and cleanliness of toilets facilities 79% (n=924).

Top three genres respondents are interested in

Overall 80% (n=952) ticked music; 59% (n=699) ticked comedy and 54% (n=642) ticked drama.

Finding out about shows: Over a third of respondents 35% (n=415) through leaflets/brochures.posters followed by 31% (n=367) from the Epsom Playhouse website.

Epsom Playhouse's What's on Guide, 72% (n=724) have seen it; Epsom Playhouse Pass Card only 9% (n=104) are members; Possibility of App usage 42% (n=470) said they will use it.

The survey ran from 10 to 28 July 2017. It was available online and in paper format. It was sent to Playhouse mail shot subscribers, Citizens Panel members and it was also published online. A total of 1256 survey responses were received, 36% (n=453) of responses were from our Citizens Panel and 64% (n=803) from the Epsom Playhouse's subscribers via the mail shot sent and from our website.

Nearly seven in ten respondents were British white 65% (n=789), followed by English white 25% (n=302). Six in ten respondents said that they are Christians 61% (n=730) and 71% (n=840) are married/Civil partnership while 8% (n=96) stated that they had a disability.

59% (n=692)

41% (n=482)

Overall, 50% (n=632) of respondents have visited within the last six months. Nine in ten respondents attended a show/event in the Main Auditorium (93%, n=1108). The majority of respondents attend on average one to three shows a year (82%, n=935).

Room For Hire 51% (n=584) are aware and 49% (n=571) are not

Shopping/
Go For A Meal
16% (n=151) said
yes they went
shopping on their
most recent Epsom
Playhouse visit while
40% (n=431) went
for a meal

Epsom Town Centre benefits from the Epsom Playhouse

Yes 95% (n=1113) 94% said the Epsom Playhouse offers value for money 89% (n=887) park in the Ashley Centre multi-storey car park

Parking

Go For A Drink
Only 28% (n=277)
have a drink in a
local restaurant/pub;
72% (n=706)
ticked no

The borough benefits from the Epsom Playhouse

Yes 95% (n=1083)

Would you recommend Epsom Playhouse?

Yes 95% (n=1057)



Objectives & methodology

The survey was conducted by Epsom & Ewell Borough Council on behalf of its Audit, Crime and Disorder & Scrutiny Committee. This survey seeks to review the services we provide at Epsom Playhouse to ensure they are efficient, effective and meet the needs of our residents. Councillors will use the findings of this survey as part of their review and when making decisions.

Questionnaire Development:

The questions were developed in liaison with the Chair of Audit, Crime and Disorder and Scrutiny Committee, the Head of Venues & Facilities and the Scrutiny Officer. Question areas include:

- When respondents last visited the Epsom Playhouse and frequency of visits or lack of
- Purpose of their most recent visit and average visits within a year
- Satisfaction levels with various aspects of the Playhouse such as ease of booking, box office service, online ticketing, Playhouse website etc
- Satisfaction levels with cleanliness of entrance area, cleanliness of toilets etc
- Genres of show respondents are interested in seeing
- How they found out about shows they have attended
- Whether they have seen the latest edition of the Epsom Playhouse's What's on Guide, if they
 will use an app for the Epsom Playhouse and whether they are members of the Epsom
 Playhouse pass card
- Respondents were asked if they were aware that rooms at the Epsom Playhouse were available for hire such as the Main Auditorium and whether they hired rooms elsewhere
- They were also asked where they parked their car if they travelled by car, whether they went shopping, had a meal at a local restaurant/pub or a drink at a local cafe/pub at their most recent visit
- They were asked if the Epsom Playhouse offered good value for money and whether it benefits the Town Centre and the Borough
- Additional comments.

Methodology:

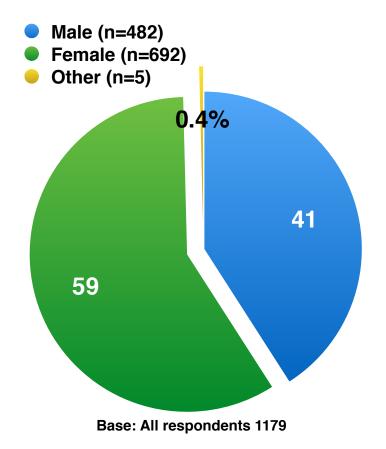
The survey ran from 10 to 28 July 2017 - a period of three weeks. The survey was sent to the Epsom Playhouse subscribers via an E-shot, Citizens Panel members and a link was published on our website allowing interested users to take part. A total of 1256 survey responses were received. Overall, 36% (n=453) of responses were from our Citizens Panel and 64% (n=803) from the Epsom Playhouse's subscribers via the E-shot sent and our website. However, it's worth nothing that of the 64% that responded, the majority are from the Epsom Playhouse's database as a result of the mail shot. Please note that the same link was used for both website and mail shot respondents hence it's impossible to split the two figures. However, based on historic evidence of responses received and the number of responses received once the staff at the Epsom Playhouse notified our Policy, Performance & Governance team that they have sent their mail shot, an assumption can be made that of the 64% responses received the majority are from the Epsom Playhouses's mail shot.

Responses to the questionnaires were sent to an outside agency for data inputting, then imported into the survey design and analysis package (SNAP v11). The results were analysed by our Policy, Performance & Governance Team.

The figures in this report are calculated as a proportion of respondents who answered each question – excluding No Reply responses. Percentages in a particular chart might not always add up to 100% due to rounding, or because a respondent is allowed to give more than one answer to the question. Please note that respondents equate to the actual number of people that answered a question while responses equate to one respondent given more than one answer to a qualitative or literal question.



Respondent's Demography & Equalities Monitoring



Gender Reassignment

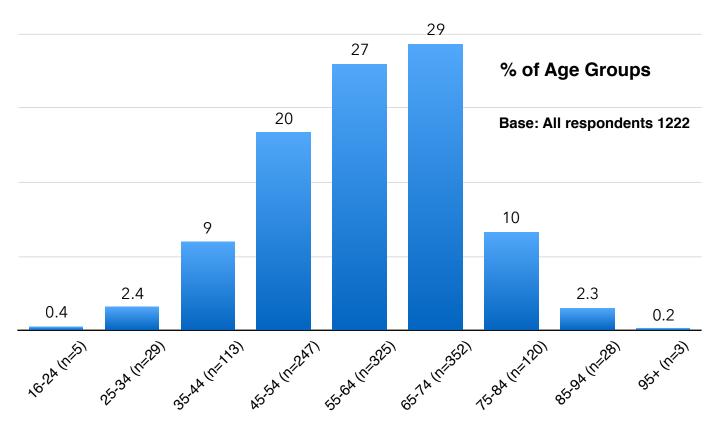
When asked if their gender identity is different from the sex assigned at birth, 96% (n=1120) ticked 'No' and 4% (n=49) ticked 'Yes'.

Sexual Orientation

Overall, nearly nine in ten were heterosexual 89% (n=1042), a further 9% (n=102) ticked prefer not to say, 1% (n=11) said they were either a gay man/gay woman/lesbian, 0.7% (n=8) were bisexual and 0.4% (n=5) ticked other.

Disability

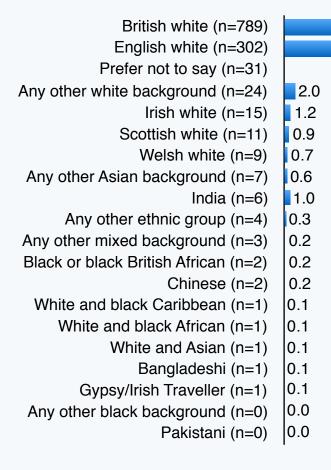
Respondents were asked if they had a disability according to the Equality Act, 92% (n=1109) ticked 'No' and 8% (n=96) ticked 'Yes'.





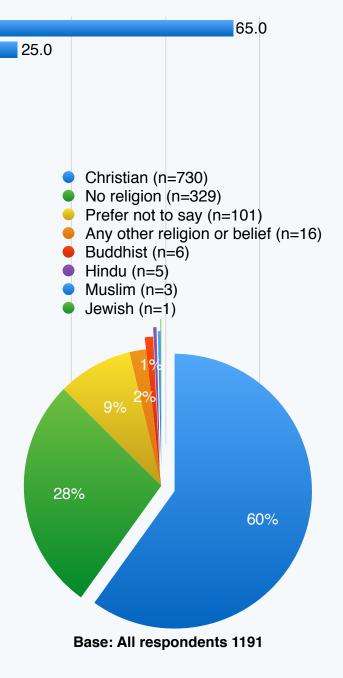
Ethnic group, Religion or Belief & Marital Status





Respondents were asked their ethnicity, religion or belief and marital status.

The majority of respondents were British white 65%, six in ten respondents were Christian 61% and 71% were married or in a Civil partnership.



71%

(n=840)

Married/Civil partnership

11%

(n=130)

Single

9%

(n=109)

Divorced

8%

(n=93)

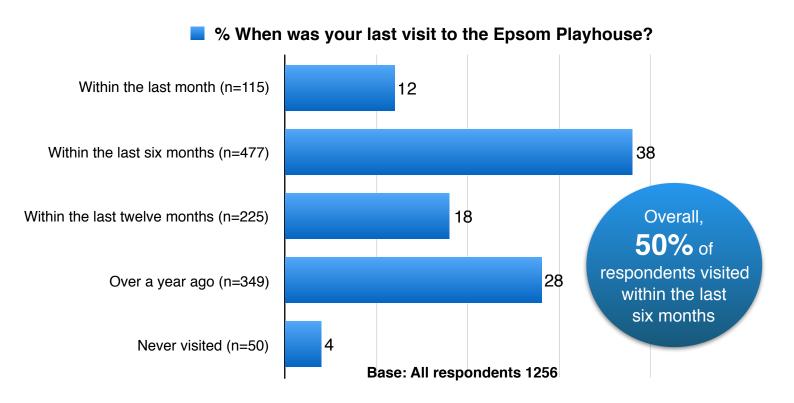
Widowed

1%

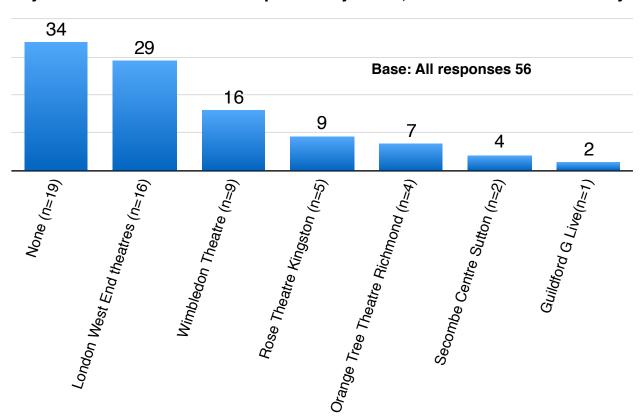
(n=17)

Separated

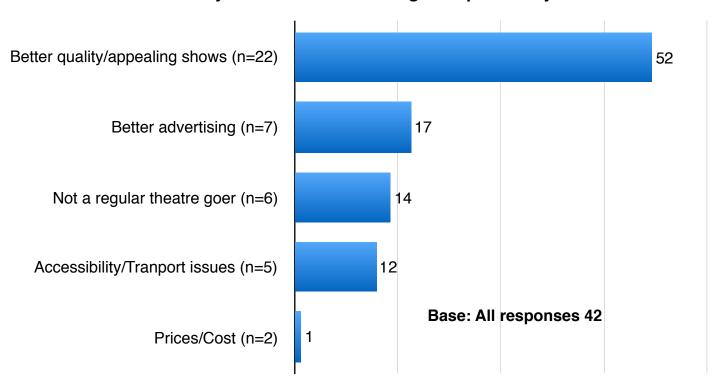




% If you have never visited the Epsom Playhouse, which other theatre/s do you visit?



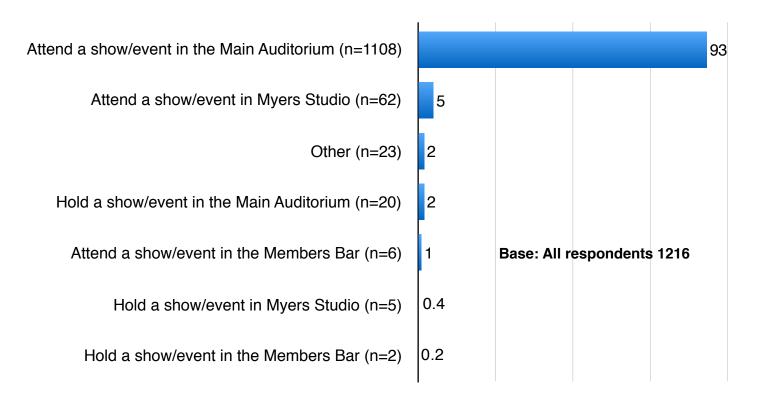
What would make you interested in visiting the Epsom Playhouse more often?

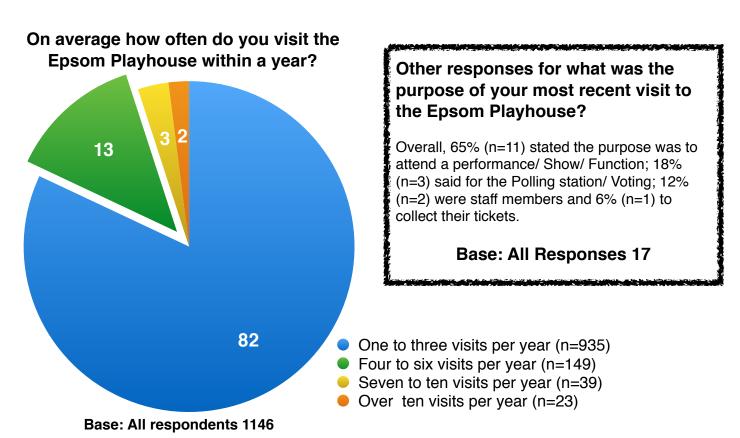


Examples of literal responses include:

What would make you interested in visiting the Epsom Playhouse more often? (Base: All responses=42)			
Theme:	Examples:		
Better quality/ appealing shows	 Interesting plays Better quality productions, such as touring rep plays, Shakespeare and opera Bigger stars and bigger shows. 		
Better advertising	Better advertising - knowing what's on at the Playhouse.More local advertising.		
Not a regular theatre goer	 Depends what's on, don't go too often. I seldom visit Theatres. 		
Accessibility/ Transport	 The information with regard to wheelchair access is very poor. Being able to get there 		
Prices/ Cost	Cheaper prices.		

What was the purpose of your most recent visit to the Epsom Playhouse?

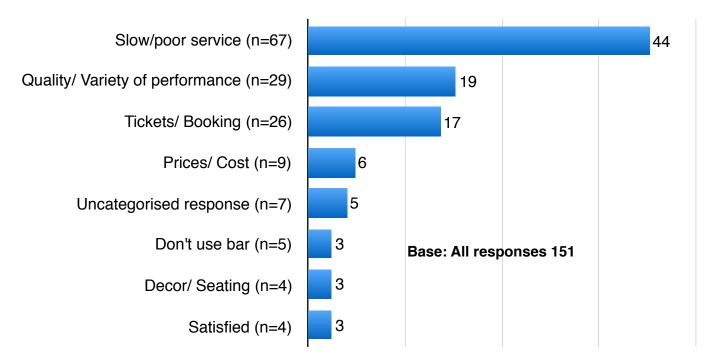






How satisfied were you with the following aspects of the service provided by the Epsom Playhouse	Favourable	Neutral	Unfavourable	Don't know
Ease of booking	90% (n=1004)	5% (n=55)	1% (n=9)	5% (n=53)
Box Office service	86% (n=998)	6% (n=70)	1% (n=10)	8% (n=87)
Online ticketing	67% (n=757)	8% (n=92)	2% (n=25)	23% (n=255)
Playhouse website	73% (n=834)	10% (n=115)	1% (n=16)	15% (n=171)
Bar service	54% (n=611)	19% (n=220)	8% (n=82)	20% (n=233)
Politeness and friendliness of staff	91% (n=1064)	6% (n=73)	1% (n=12)	3% (n=32)
Availability of staff	80% (n=923)	13% (n=151)	3% (n=29)	5% (n=61)
Knowledge of staff	74%(n=855)	14% (n=162)	1% (n=10)	11% (n=127)
Quality of show/event	90% (n=1092)	6% (n=67)	3% (n=34)	2% (n=22)

Modern who were dissatisfied with the question on the table above?





Examples of literal responses include:

How satisfied were you with the following aspects of the service provided by the Epsom Playhouse? If you ticked dissatisfied or very dissatisfied please explain your reason/s (Base: All responses=151)

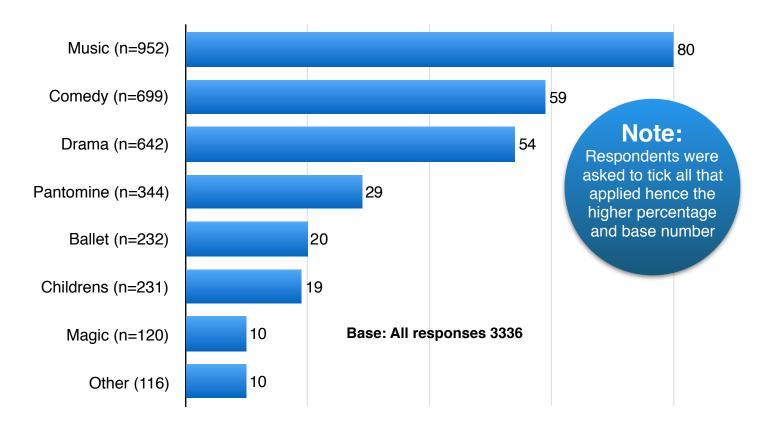
Theme:	Examples:
	Bar service is very, very slow.
Slow/poor service	Slow service.
	Very long queue for drinks at the interval.
	The show was rubbish and not the quality that was
Quality/Variety of performance	advertised.
	We do not find most of what's put on attractive to us.
	When I tried to use the online service to book a ticket it
	didn't work and I had to go to the box office to get a ticket.
Tickets/ Booking	 Seems unfair to pay a booking fee.
	It is disappointing that a charge is made for a debit card
	payment both online and at the Box Office.
Driana/ Cont	The prices were extortionate.
Prices/ Cost	Think bar prices are very expensive.
Uncategorised response	I did not book the tickets.
Deall and her	Didn't use the bar.
Don't use bar	Have never used.
	The bar area and seating looks old, tatty run down and
	extremely tired. It is the worst bar area of all theatres.
Décor/ Seating	The place could really do with some renovation. The toilets
	were terrible.
	There are 2 rows with restricted leg room.
Satisfied	All staff very helpful and polite.



How satisfied were you with the following on your most recent visit to Epsom Playhouse	Favourable	Neutral	Unfavourable	Don't know
Cleanliness of entrance area	92% (n=1077)	7% (n=76)	0.2% (n=2)	2% (n=21)
Cleanliness of toilet facilities	79% (n=924)	10% (n=117)	3% (n=35)	8% (n=97)
Cleanliness of Myers Studios	28% (n=303)	10% (n=104)	0.4% (n=4)	61% (n=655)
Cleanliness of Main Auditorium	91% (n=1054)	7% (n=76)	0.2% (n=2)	3% (n=35)
Cleanliness of ground floor bar	72% (n=829)	10% (n=112)	1% (n=8)	17% (n=197)
Condition of furniture	69% (n=809)	24% (n=280)	3% (n=32)	4% (n=45)
Decoration of the building	69% (n=808)	25% (n=298)	3% (n=34)	3% (n=32)



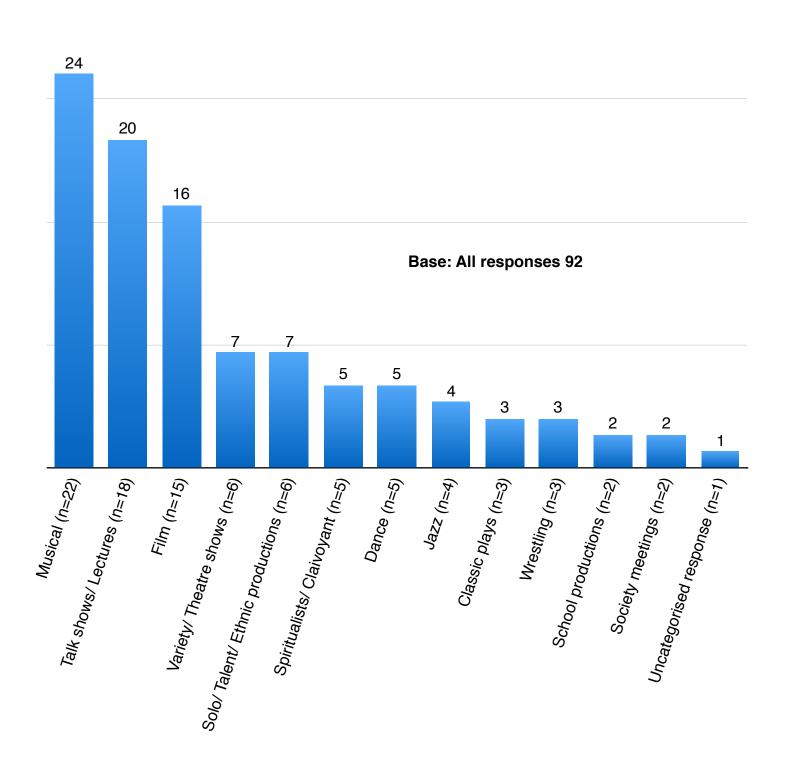
Which of the following genres of show are you interested in seeing at the Epsom Playhouse?



Further analysis was carried out across genders and age groups. Overall, 79% (n=359) of men are interested in music, 58% (n=261) in comedy and 51% (n=230) in drama while 80% (n=530) of women are interested in music, 60% (n=394) in comedy and 57% (n=377) in drama. This is consistent with the findings depicted on the graph above.

	Music	Comedy	Drama
16-24	60% (n=3/5)	80% (n=4/5)	40% (n=2/5)
25-34	72% (n=18/25)	76% (n=19/25)	48% (n=12/25)
35-44	68% (n=75/110)	78% (n=88/110)	43% (n=47/110)
45-54	73% (n=174/238)	75% (n=178/238)	53% (n=126/238)
55-64	90% (n=283/316)	63% (n=198/316)	60% (n=188/316)
65-74	82% (n=271/332)	42% (n=140/332)	53% (n=175/332)
75-84	77% (n=86/112)	46% (n=51/112)	55% (n=62/112)
85-94	75% (n=15/20)	30% (n=6/20)	45% (n=9/20)
95+	67% (n=2/3)	67% (n=2/3)	67% (n=2/3)

% Of Other Respondents to genres of show they are interested in?



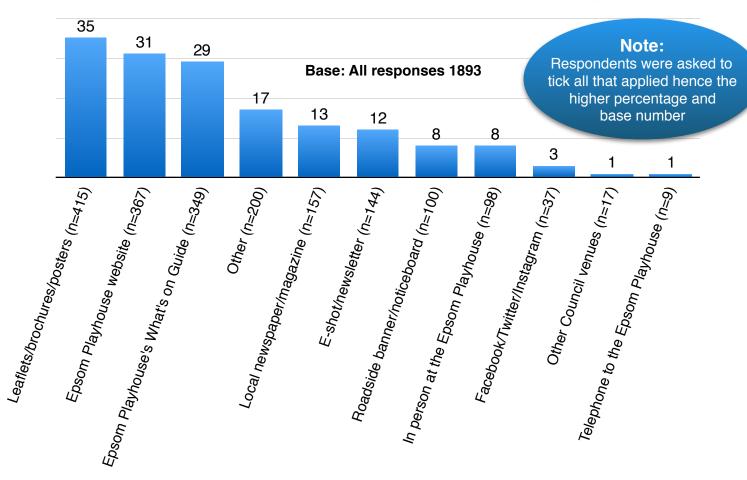


Examples of literal responses include:

Which of the following genres of show are you interested in seeing at the Epsom Playhouse? If other, please specify (Base: All responses=92)

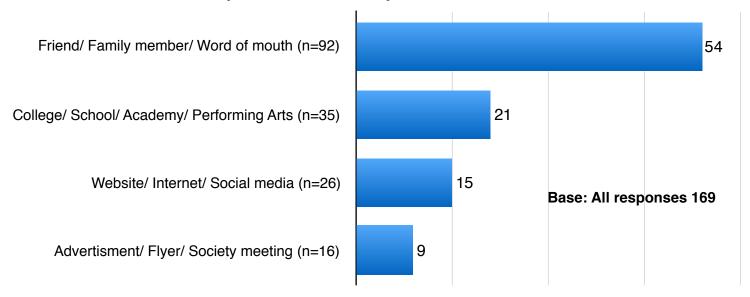
	piease specity (Base: All responses=92)
Theme:	Examples:
Musicals	 Musicals/songs from West End musicals. Musical Theatre. Good. Musical, i.e. 42nd Street?
Talk shows/ Lectures	 Celebrity talks. People coming to talk about their lives/work, etc. Talks, lectures, etc.
Film	Movies.Films in summer.Would like the August film festival returned.
Variety/ Theatre shows	Variety.London touring shows.
Solo/talent/ethnic productions	Ethnic - Indian programmeSolo artistsLocal talent showcases.
Spiritualists/ Clairvoyant	Physic events.Spiritual events.Clairvoyant evenings - Psychic Sally was brill
Dance	Dance ShowDance eg ballroomDance- modern
Jazz	The Monday night jazz in the Myers Studio is excellent.Jazz.
Classic plays	Shakespeare plays.Classic plays such as Hay Fever by Noel Coward and Shakespeare
Wrestling	Wresting.
School productions	Local school productions.
Society meetings	Arts Society meetings.
Uncategorised response	None. Do not like atmosphere.

% How did you find out about the last show you attended at the Epsom Playhouse?



The top three ways of finding out about shows at the Epsom Playhouse as illustrated on the graph are through leaflets brochures/posters, via the Epsom Playhouse website and Epsom Playhouse's What's on Guide.

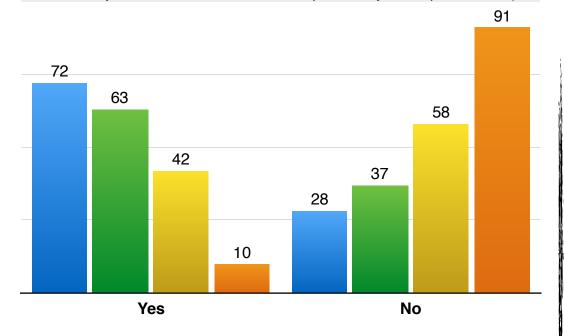
% of Other Responses to How did you find out about the last show...?



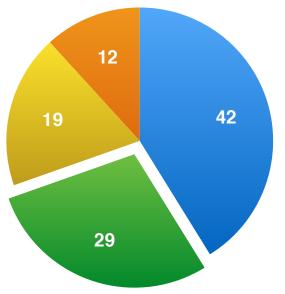


Responses to please tick one option for the questions below

- % Are you a resident of the borough? (Yes n=835; No n=330)
- % Have you seen the latest edition of the Epsom Playhouse's What's on Guide? (Yes n=724; No n=423)
- % Would you consider using an app for the Epsom Playhouse if available? (Yes n=470; No n=660)
- % Are you a current member of the Epsom Playhouse pass card? (Yes n=104; No n=994)



If you are not a current member of the Epsom Playhouse pass card, please explain your reason(s) below



Base: All respondents 1107

If you are not currently a member please explain your reasons:

Don't frequent enough/ Value for money 51% (n=92)

Not heard of it 36% (n=65)

Not local/ Too far away/ Transport issues 6% (n=11)

Uncategorised responses 3% (n=8)

Considering 3% (n=6)

Base: All responses 182

Other (n=206)Not value for money (n=132)

Not interested (n=314)

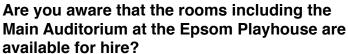
Don't know (n=455)

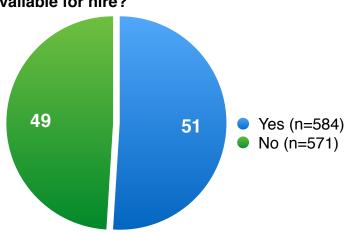
If no, have you been a member previously:

Overall, 69% (n=234) stated that no, they have not previously been a member; 25% (n=85) stated that yes, they have previously been a member; 5% (n=16) stated that they have not heard of the membership pass or that they were not sure or it wasn't applicable in their case and 1% (n=5) gave an uncategorised response.

Base: All responses 340

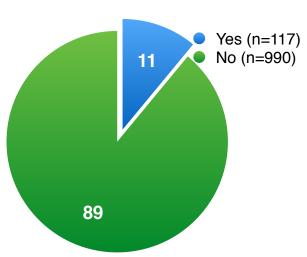




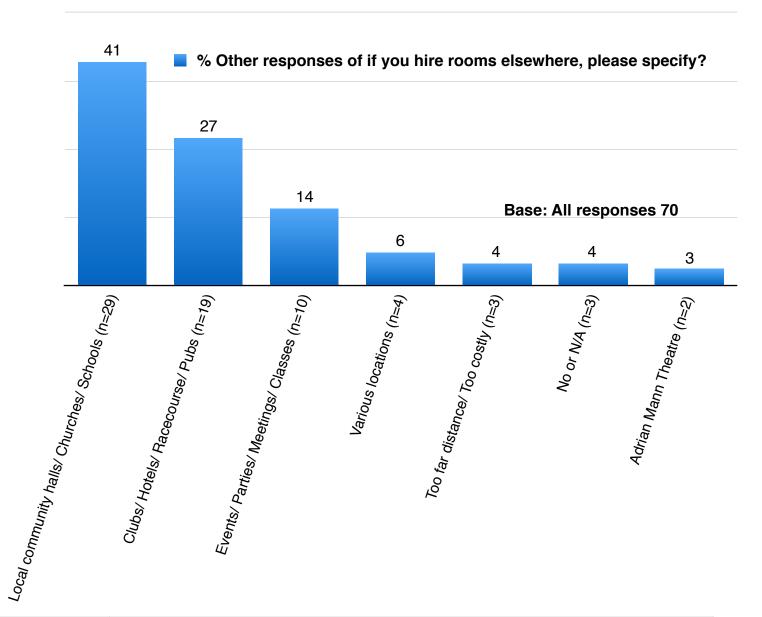


Base: All respondents 1155

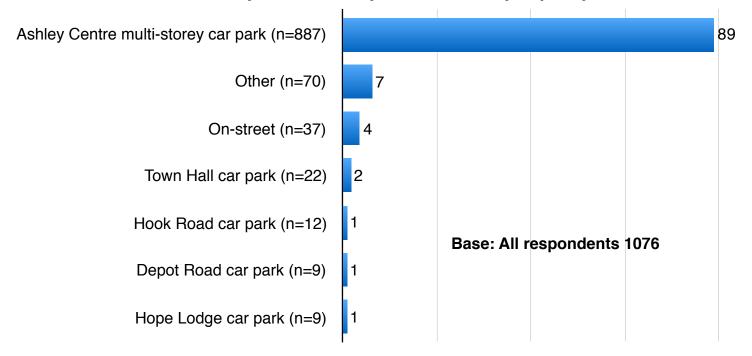
Do you hire rooms elsewhere?



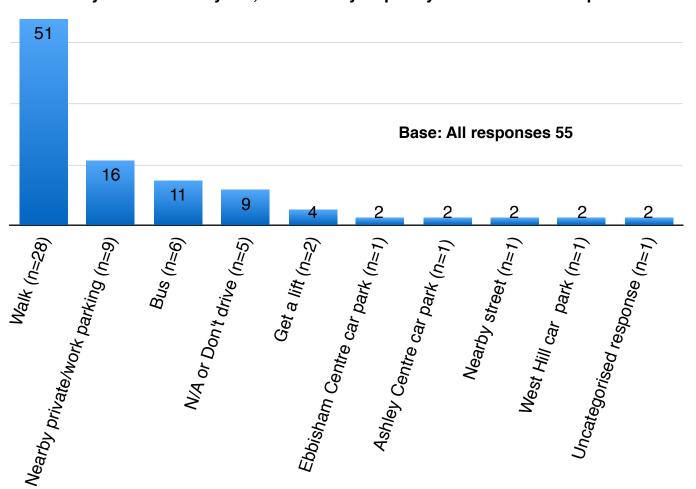
Base: All respondents 1107



% If you travelled by car, where did you park your car?

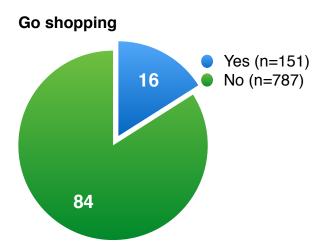


% If you travelled by car, where did you park your car? Other responses



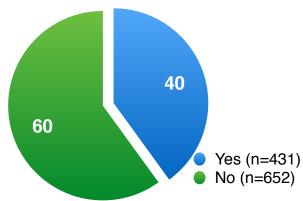


On your most recent visit to Epsom Playhouse, did you also?



Base: All respondents 938

Have a meal in a local restaurant/pub



Base: All respondents 1083

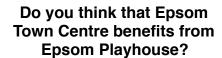


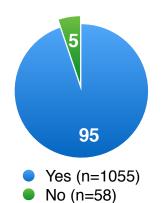
Base: All respondents 983

Does the Epsom Playhouse offer good value for money



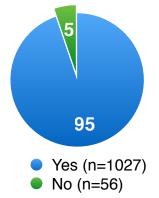
Base: All respondents 1161





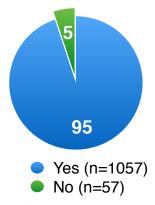
Base: All respondents

Do you think that the borough benefits from Epsom Playhouse?



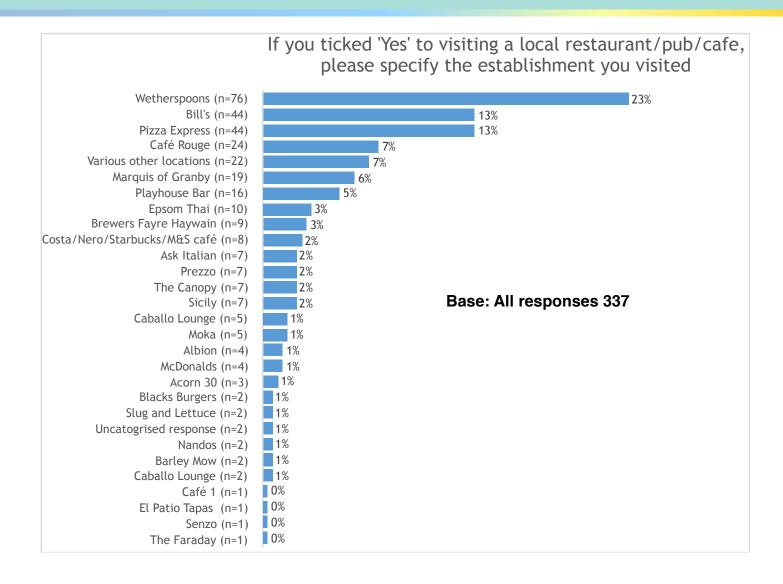
Base: All respondents 1083

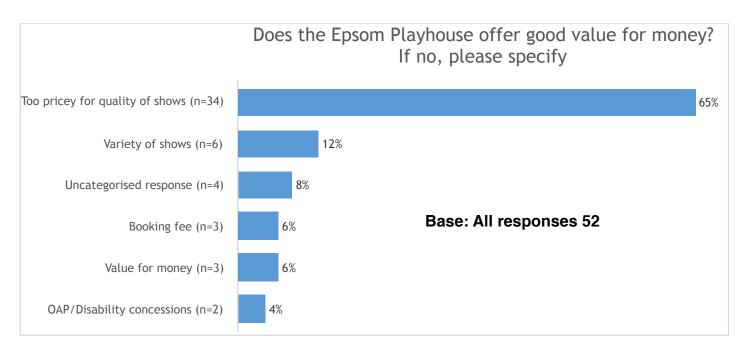
Would you recommend Epsom Playhouse?



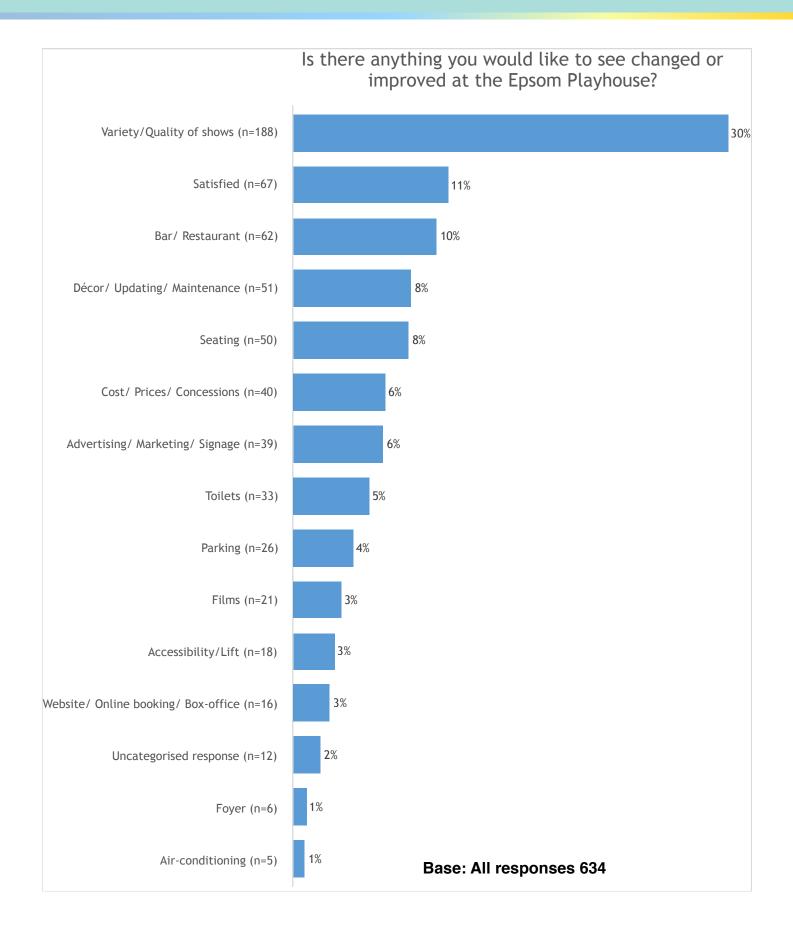
Base: All respondents 1114













Examples of literal responses include:

Is there anything you would like to see changed or improved at the Epsom Playhouse? (Base: All responses=634)

Theme:	Examples:
Variety/Quality of shows	 Please bring in good quality performances; dramas, plays - not trashy shows. More children's shows, e.g. The Julia Donaldson plays It's called the Playhouse, but doesn't offer any plays any more. More staged plays.
Satisfied	 Epsom Playhouse is a very good venue and adds to a great town. I find the Playhouse homely. Playhouse provides great entertainment and services for many people inside and out of the Borough.
Bar/ Restaurant	 Not enough staff in bar and were slow to serve. Improved bar service and possibility of food. The long queue at the bar during a busy interval.
Décor/ Updating/ Maintenance	 It needs a bit of a refit as, looks a bit tired. The décor inside the main auditorium is now very dated, seating is well past its best, it needs a major overhaul, and soon. Decor and furniture needs updating.
Seating	 Cramped seating. The seating is very squashed. Although I am short I feel very confined and have no leg room. I find the leg room very limited and I am only 5 feet tall!
Cost/ Prices/ Concessions	 Cheaper ticket prices. I object to having to pay extra charge on tickets when I book at the theatre. Cheaper prices so the place is full - would get as much revenue as a half empty theatre.
Advertising/ Marketing/ Signage	 More publicity across the borough. Reinstate sending brochure/what's on to home address. It would also be good to get email alerts and sign up to things you want to go and see.
Toilets	 Better toilet facilities. There is insufficient toilets especially during intervals. Toilets were old and not nice to use.
Parking	 Parking concessions in the Ashley car park. The cost of parking in the Ashley Centre car park has increased out of all proportion in recent years, especially the evening charge. A change in the car parking arrangements caused total confusion on exit from the car park. Not able to pay in advance for exit. People becoming agitated on delay on exit.
Films	 More films that are no longer being shown at local cinemas. To show cult films or a whole day screening a certain directors several films. A film festival included in the programme which showed golden oldies and the best of foreign films.



Examples of literal responses include:

Is there anything you would like to see changed or improved at the Epsom Playhouse? (Base: All responses=634)

Theme: Examples:					
meme.	·				
Accessibility/Lift	 A lift installed for those who need access to the upper levels of the theatre. Better disabled access. Wheelchair access on left side (foyer side) is excellent but other side is awful. Having to go outside the theatre and in through emergency exit, only possible with help from staff, is uncomfortable and demeaning. 				
Website/ Online booking/ Box-office	 Better website. Have had difficulty booking tickets in the past. I object to having to pay extra charge on tickets when I book at the theatre. It would be a good idea to have the box office open during the interval. 				
Uncategorised response	 Pull it down and build social housing. Remove any Council / rate payers subsidy. 				
Foyer	The foyer is rather small.A bigger foyer area.				



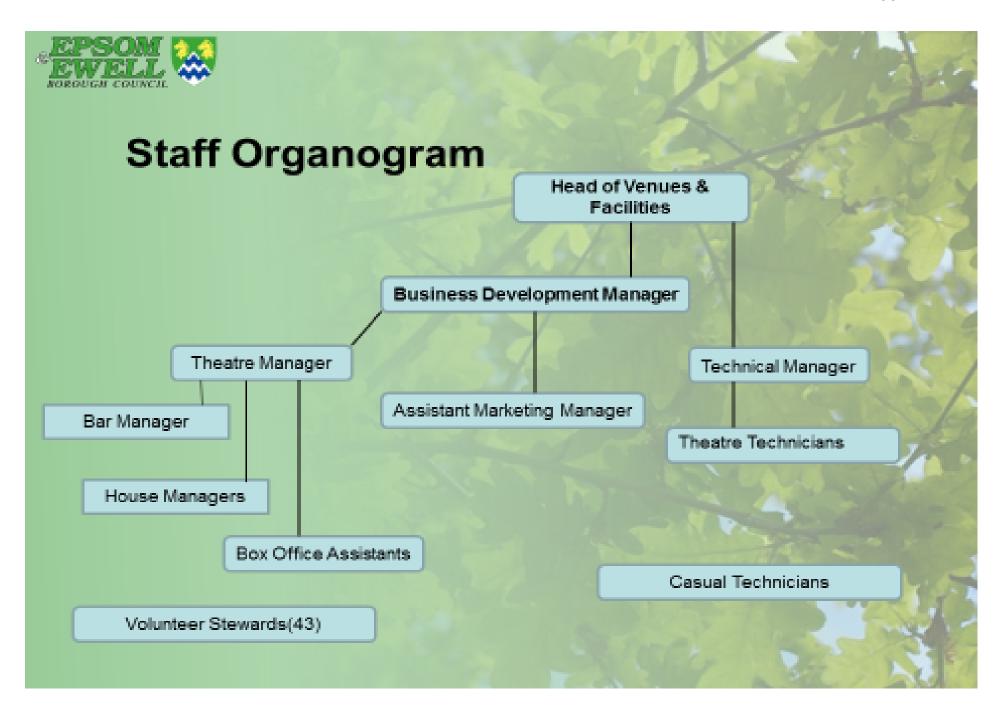
Conclusion

To conclude, 50% (n=632) of respondents stated that they have visited within the last six months. Of the respondents that said they have never visited - they were asked what will make them visit more often and 52% (n=22) said better quality or appealing shows. Nine in ten respondents 93% (n=1108) attended a show/event in the Main Auditorium. The majority of respondents 82% (n=935) attend one to three visits per year on average at the Epsom Playhouse.

It's worth noting that the majority of respondents to the survey 91% (n=1064) rated the politeness and friendliness of staff favourably by ticking either very satisfied or satisfied, this was filled by 90% (n=104) giving a favourable response regarding ease of booking and another 90% (n=1092) for quality of shows. Respondents who were dissatisfied or very dissatisfied were asked to explain their reason/s and of the responses received 44% (n=67) said show or poor service, this was followed by 19% (n=29) stating their dissatisfaction with the quality/variety of performance. Eight in ten respondents stated that they were interested in Music.

The result of the survey is very positive however, it's worth nothing that under additional comments, service improvements areas have been identified by respondents such as the variety of shows, poor service, decor/seating, toilets, accessibility issues etc. Some of the concerns raised are quick fixes that could further improve customer satisfaction when an action plan is draw and implemented. Overall, respondents are happy with the service.





This page is intentionally left blank

Examples of the Potential Agreements with Professional Artists

All deals are based on net ticket sales

A **Percentage deals** = promoter gets higher percentage, Playhouse gets lower percentage

A Example: Deal = 80/20

Total net box office £1000

80% payable to promoter £800

20% payable to Playhouse £200

- B **Guarantee fee** = promoter gets agreed sum this money comes out of the budget provided by the Council and all the tickets sales belong to the Playhouse
- B <u>Example: Deal = £2000 guarantee</u>

Total net box office £4000

Payable to Promoter £2000

Payable to Playhouse £2000

- C **First Call** = promoter gets all the ticket sales up to the agreed first call the Playhouse gets the rest
- C Example: Deal = First Call £1000

Total net box office £250

Total payable to Promoter £250

Total payable to Playhouse Nil

C Example 2:

Total net box office £1400

Payable to Promoter £1000

Payable to Playhouse £400

D **First Call v Split** – tickets sales up to agreed amount belong to the promoter, or if the amount works out greater, then the agreed split is calculated

D Example 1: Deal – First Call £1000 against 80/20

Total net box office £800

Payable to Playhouse Nil

D Example 2: - First Call £1000 against 80/20

Total Box office £3000

80% payable to promoter £2400

Payable to Playhouse £600

D Example 3: - First Call £1000 against 80/20

Total Box office £1200

Payable to promoter £1000

Payable to Playhouse £200

E **Guarantee fee against percentage** = promoter receives a guarantee fee which is paid out of the budget provided by the Council. This amount is taken off the total ticket sales, and any remaining is payable at the agreed percentage split.

E Example: Deal = Guarantee £2500 against 80/20

Total net box office £3000

Less Guarantee of £2500 £500

80% of £500 to promoter £400

20% payable to Playhouse £100

If royalties are involved then this percentage comes off the net total box office first then added back on: e.g.:

Deal = 80/20 after royalties @ 10%

Total box office £4000

Royalties @ 10% (£400)

New total £3600

80% to promoter £2880

Add on the royalties £3280

Payable to Playhouse £720



	2017/18 Q2 forecas	2017/18 Bud	dget 2016/17 Actu	als 2016/17 B	<u>2015/16 Actu</u>	uals 2015/16 Budget	2014/15 Actuals	2014/15 Budget
Direct Employee costs	239,536	239,536	238,410	211,858	215,576	207,187	212,151	198,237
Utilities	24,795	24,795	21,235	21,210	20,805	17,365	21,100	20,350
Service running costs: furniture, licences, bins, cash collection, equipment, advertising	116,350	116,350	91,595	100,855	135,051	138,964	145,906	139,803
Income from sales of programmes, ice creams, confectionery, theatre tokens	(35,835)	(36,435)	(37,045)	(35,975)	(37,745)	(42,050)	(35,731)	(39,136)
Recovered costs - postage, box office set up, casual staff	(12,000)	(12,308)	(12,283)	(12,732)	(14,714)	(12,000)	(1,225)	0
Membership fees	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,345)	(2,000)	(1,547)	(4,593)	(2,010)	(4,500)
Contract receipts, Advertising income	(5,149)	(5,149)	(20,996)	(19,000)	(18,624)	(20,119)	(18,585)	(20,000)
Booking fees	, ,	(22,500)	(24,843)	(22,508)	(22,056)	(20,396)	(19,094)	(20,000)
Net income from Professional Shows		(135,000)	(152,683)	(128,020)	(120,366)	(151,000)	(141,564)	(125,000)
Letting Fees, equipment hire		(151,910)	(152,748)	(151,452)	(155,704)	(161,000)	(143,151)	(177,000)
Net income/Commission from Community Performances, other events		(8,639)	(3,707)	0 (7,729)	(3,211)	1,750	21,612	(2,565)
Bar Expenditure - staff, equipment, provisions		79,520						
Bar Income - sales of hot drinks, snacks, ice cream and confectionery, drinks	(120,330)	(127,130)						
Full year surplus/deficit on Playhouse activities	(22,445	(39,870) (54	l,410)	(45,493)	(2,533) (45,8	39,41	0 (29,811)

Comments:

The Playhouse Theatre

As in 2016/17, letting and equipment hire income is performing well.

Forecast income from shows booked for the rest of the year is above 2016/17, although Panto ticket sales are a significant factor in achieving this.

Legislative changes to credit card charges to be implemented in January 2018, will impact on the £22k booking fee income budget. The Q2 forecast has been reduced to £17k. Overall, at present no other significant variations are anticipated on the Playhouse Theatre budgets.

The Playhouse Bar

The bar contract income to the Council for the outsourced bar was £14k per annum. Since April 2017 the bar has been run in house, with a net income budget of £48k.

The income to date for drinks, snacks, etc., has been broadly on target and in line with profiled estimates based on data provided by the previous operator.

At Q1 the overall position was looking on track to hit budget by year end.

Since then however, expenditure on staffing and provisions have increased beyond budget and the net income figure could prove challenging.

The full position will not be clear until after the busy Pantomine season, but at present it looks possible that the bar could be around £16k overspent by year end.

Income and expenditure will be monitored regularly over the coming weeks and months and all possible remedial action will be taken.

For information: Non direct costs					,											
Building costs:																
Cottages Rent & Service Charge	28,250		28,250		30,649		29,200		29,215		29,200		29,164		28,250	
Business Rates, Insurance	29,010		29,010		24,751		24,990		24,650		25,021		24,450		24,541	
Cleaning and Maintenance Contract costs	59,638		59,638		81,165		80,270		75,139		75,090		62,523		62,333	
Capital Expenditure - Roof Repairs					0	0			197,900				3,500			
Subsidy on building		116,898		116,898		136,565		134,460		326,904		129,311		119,636		115,124
Indirect Employee costs - Management/Admin, Pensions	58,065		58,065		76,028	0	76,027	0	77,068	0	77,068	0	65,690	0	65,690	0
Central charges requiring redistribution	124,995		124,995		134,246	0	117,469	0	113,593	0	110,896	0	124,482	0	110,846	0
Asset rents	79,009		79,009		38,529	0	86,029	0	79,009	0	79,009	0	68,979	0	68,979	0
	_	262,069		262,069		248,803		279,525		269,670		266,973		259,151	1	245,515
				·	_						_				_	
Totals	_	356,522	_	339,097	_	330,958	_	368,492		594,041		350,392		418,197	_	330,828
	_		_		_		_		_		_		_		. <u> </u>	

This page is intentionally left blank

Volunteer Stewards

Epsom Playhouse is fortunate to have a team of 43 stewards. The stewards are an integral part of the Epsom Playhouse team, offering a community based arts theatre for Epsom and Ewell.

Duties

- Act as the frontline, friendly service for theatre patrons
- Assist with the safe evacuation of all patrons in the instance of fire or any other emergency situation
- Provide assistance, if required, to customers with specific access requirements
- Check tickets and assist customers to their seats
- Sell Ice-creams
- Sell programmes/merchandise, where necessary, on behalf of the Playhouse or visiting company
- Deal with audience related enquires
- Ensure patrons adhere to the 'No Photography' rule whilst in the auditorium
- Are generally vigilant at all times, with regard to health and safety of patrons and alert the Duty Manager of any problems quickly and clearly
- Help with Marketing handing out flyers at the end of shows and other promotional activities, for example, coming in during the day to stuff envelopes for a mail shot to promote future productions.



Evaluation of the options identified for the future delivery of services at Epsom Playhouse

	Option Identified	Strengths	Weaknesses	Opportunities	Threats
1.	Do nothing, continue to deliver services as is	 Maintains status quo Council to keep staff Contribution to EEBC Corporate Plan – health and wellbeing of residents and supports local businesses and economy Adds to Town Centre attractions Enhances EEBC reputation Benefits Borough as a whole and Town Centre Public survey support 	 Requires Council subsidy Building repairs and/or refurbishment needed Technical equipment repairs and/or replacement needed Asset rents, indirect employee and central charges remain 	 Increase membership Increase business investment The BID / naming or sponsorship of venue 	 Inflation increases costs Economic downturn impacts ticket sales negatively Building and equipment failures Loss of staff Lack of resilience Standard of show declines Asset rents, indirect employee and central charges rise Impact on Town Centre
2.	Continue to deliver services as is, but explore options for further business development	 Maintains status quo Council to keep staff Contribution to EEBC Corporate Plan – health and wellbeing of residents and supports local businesses and economy 	 Could require more Council subsidy Building repairs and/or refurbishment needed Technical equipment repairs and/or replacement needed 	 Reduce Council subsidy Increase membership Increase business investment The BID / naming or sponsorship of venue Seek external funding (e.g. Heritage Lottery etc.) 	 Inflation increases costs Economic downturn impacts ticket sales negatively Building and equipment failures Loss of staff Lack of resilience

	Option Identified	Strengths	Weaknesses	Opportunities	Threats
		 Adds to Town Centre attractions Enhances EEBC reputation Benefits Borough as a whole and Town Centre Public survey support 	Asset rent, indirect employee and central charges remain	Plan for equipment and building updates	 Standard of show declines Asset rents, indirect employee and central charges rise Impact on Town Centre
3.	Transfer operation of Epsom Playhouse to an external management company	Known cost to company Probable reduction in Council subsidy	 No control over shows Building and equipment costs Asset rents, indirect employee and central charges remain Loss of employees Loss of reputation Loss of value to Town Survey results say keep 	Share in ticket sales income could rise Reduction in costs if experienced theatre company	 Management charges rise Asset rents, indirect employee and central charges remain Loss of experienced managers Management company fails Lack of experienced staff if handed back Risk of closure
4.	Transfer operation of Epsom Playhouse to a trust	 Community get to run theatre No direct subsidy required Reduction in payroll 	 Buildings remain EEBC Repairs to building Failure possibility Loss of reputation Asset rents, indirect employee and central charges remain 	 Obtain external funding Grow membership 	 No funding as not a listed building Interest declines Ticket sales fall Insufficient income to continue Trust fails - building returns to Council

APPENDIX 6

	Option Identified	Strengths	Weaknesses Opportur	nities Threats
			Survey results say keep	 Loss of value to Town Centre Closure of theatre Other EEBC venue hirers move to Epsom Playhouse
5.	Closure of venue	Reduced subsidy	 Asset rents, indirect employee and central charges remain No obvious cheap reuse of building Loss of employees Loss of reputation Loss of value to Town Survey results say keep 	Cost of any change to building Loss to Town Centre attraction Threat to EEBC reputation Loss of contribution to Corporate Plan – health and wellbeing and support to local businesses and economy

This page is intentionally left blank